



ANSWERS

1. Chiasmus is a literary device in which the grammar of one phrase is inverted in the phrase that follows, so two key concepts from the original phrase reappear in the second phrase in inverted order.
2. The reversal of the words in a chiasmus emphasize the concepts and draw the reader or listener's attention to them.
3. The concepts that are repeated can be synonymous or contrasting; Chiasmus always includes an inversion of words or concepts; The concepts in the two sides of a chiasmus are always related.
4. In an antimetabole, the same words are repeated in inverse order in both sides of the grammatical structure.