



ANSWERS

1. a series of wars that took place in the Middle Ages when European Christians tried to take Jerusalem and the Holy Land away from the Muslims
2. the Holy Roman Empire and the Arabs that controlled Jerusalem
3. the Seljuk Turks taking control of the Holy Land from the Arabs
4. the first
5. nine; almost all were unsuccessful
6. a French boy named Stephen of Cloyes and a German boy named Nicholas, encouraged tens of thousands of children to march to the Holy Land. None of them were ever seen again, all being either killed or sold as slaves
7. the Knights Templar, the Knights Hospitaller, and the Teutonic Knights