

Name _____

World Humanitarian Day

Answer Key

Correction Marks

The history of global humanitarian aid can be traced back to various forms of assistance provided to communities in need throughout human civilization. However, modern humanitarian aid as we understand it today began to take shape in the mid-19th century. One of the pivotal moments in this history was the establishment of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in 1863 by Henry Dunant, a Swiss businessman. The ICRC's mission was to provide neutral and impartial assistance to wounded soldiers during times of armed conflict. The organization played a crucial role in developing the principles of Humanitarianism, including the protection of civilians and prisoners of war.

The concept of humanitarian aid expanded in the 20th century, particularly after World War II, with the creation of organizations like the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) in 1943. The United Nations (UN) itself were founded in 1945, with one of its core principles being to provide assistance to countries in need. The UN's humanitarian agencies, such as UNICEF and the World Food Programme (WFP), have since played significant roles in providing relief during emergencies, addressing poverty, and promoting sustainable development. Today, humanitarian aid encompasses a wide range of organizations, both governmental and nongovernmental, and addresses crises including armed conflicts, natural disasters, epidemics, and socioeconomic challenges, making it a crucial component of global efforts to alleviate suffering and promote human well-being.

Complete Passage

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