

Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Labor Day

### Answer Key - Correction Marks

The history of Labor Day in the United States dates back to the late 19th century when labor unions were gaining **momentum** in their fight for workers' rights. The **labor** movement of the time aimed to address issues such as long working hours, unsafe working conditions, and meager wages. One pivotal event that contributed to the establishment of Labor Day was the Haymarket Riot of 1886 in Chicago, where a peaceful labor protest turned violent. This incident **led** to the promotion of workers' rights and the push for a national holiday to honor labor and workers.

The first proposal for a Labor Day holiday came from the Central Labor Union of New York and was organized by Matthew Maguire in 1882. The idea was to have a day dedicated to honoring workers with a parade and festivities. The first Labor Day celebration took place on September 5, 1882, in New York City, and it was attended by thousands of workers and their families. Over time, the observance of Labor Day **spread** to other states, and it gained momentum as a national movement. In 1894, Labor Day was officially recognized as a federal holiday by an act of Congress, signed into law by President Grover Cleveland. Since then, it has been **celebrated** on the first Monday in September each year, serving as a tribute to the achievements and contributions of American workers and the labor movement.

### Complete Passage

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