



## ANSWERS

1. "the common people"
2. it has sometimes been used to refer to the aristocracy or elite
3. "This candidate appeals to the hoi polloi." is correct. "Hoi" means "the" in Greek, so some scholars contest that saying "the hoi polloi" is redundant, like saying "the the polloi." However, foreign phrases are usually considered a single grammatical unit in English, so adding the article "the" would be no more redundant than saying "the alcohol" because the Arabic al-also means "the."